





# "Ждет ли Трамп русских программистов в Америке"

(ISDEF, Spring 2018)

by Dmitri Dubograev

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#### Main Changes under MAGA (1)

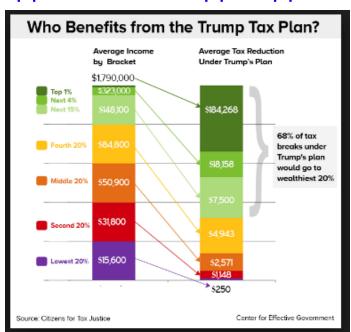
- Для любителей оффшоров (и острых ощущений)
- \$\$ Latvia Cyprus/Panama Sandwich...



• Продолжаем бегать по помойкам? Или пора реально зарабатывать/создавать ценность?

#### Main Changes under MAGA (2)

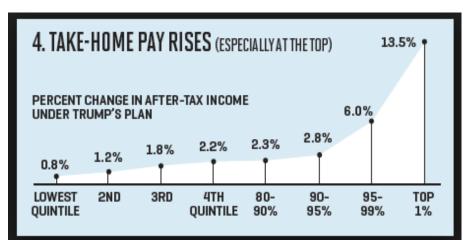
- Корпоративный фед. налог снизили с 35%→ 21%
- Отмена более 1000 бизнес регулирований
- Для 80% резидентов США уменьшены налоги, для семьи с доходом в \$100К – снижено на \$5К





#### Main Changes under MAGA (3)

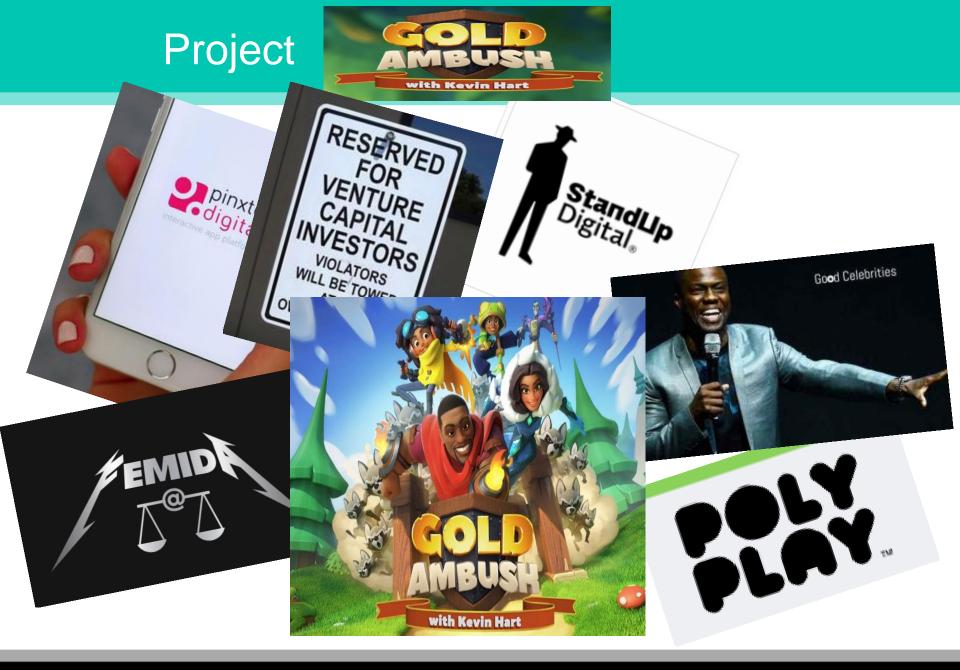
- Приоритет бизнес (особенно внутри страны). а не государство и «подачки»
- \$10 триллионов прирост фондового рынка (на треть выросли накопительные пенсии)
- давление на повышение з/п (тяжелее найти талант)
- самая низкая безработица за 30 лет
- давление Made in USA



#### Main Changes under MAGA (4)

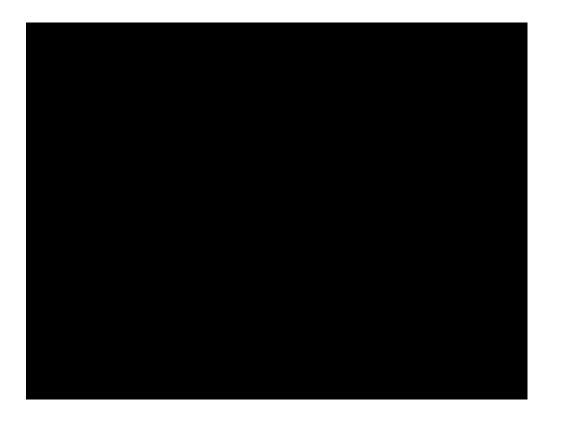
- наступление на политкорректность/«халяву»
- наем персонала <u>по навыку</u> (пресса/CNN в ярости),
- риторика увеличения импортных тарифов (маловероятно в IT)
- new markets (JDT twitter!): training programs, etc
- новые «русские» стереотипы (но пока незначительны)





#### Trailer

- launch



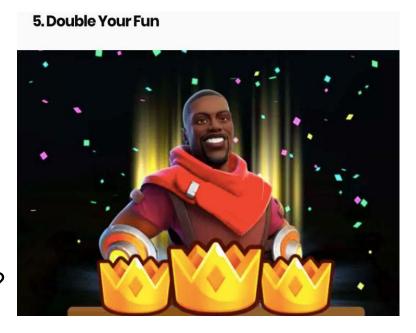
# Celebrity— as "image/goodwill" provider

- Critical Aspects of agreement: with Celebrity
  - Goodwill of Celebrity critical for both Celebrity and Company
  - Time limitations (6 months, 18 months?)
  - Actions How Often? number of "engagement" per week?
  - SPECIFIC duties what do
  - Fringe benefits ("add-ons")
    - Other sponsors?
    - Intangibles?
    - Apple?
  - "Run [Kevin], Run!"



## Celebrity—business partner

- Double your fun (business structure with Celebrity)
  - Upfront \$\$\$? (upon signing/launch/critical points/KPI?)
  - Staggering scale of Rev Share (company to recover some?)
    - e.g. 80-20 but once we recovered upfront 50-50
  - "You have to have a GOOD game and matrix"
  - "External" factors can you be flexible?
  - "ethical" clauses (⊗⊚⊗)
  - "people aren't perfect"
  - have a "plan B"?
  - Legal Rights all you have?



## Celebrity - as pain?

#### Problems:

- SPECIFY EACH STEP AND OBLIGATION
- Never rely on "this is in his interests too"
- Must have skin in the game
- Poor contracts ("no pain...")
- Social and cultural issues (skin?)
- External factors (flood? blackmail?)
- Missed terms of K (missed?)
- Non-compete?
- Avoid Rusinglish
- Expand to other games and friends?



# Company (ошибки халявной регистрации)

- Jurisdiction (suitable to investors)
- Everything must be assigned to the company:
  - Assigned ("sold") if created before
  - Outsourcing agreement for the ongoing
  - Do not mix "license" (rent) with assignment; can sell both
- avoid "forms" and "registrar" services (clerky; legal zoom – they DO NOT provide advice) – this is your company's genetic code, you can really mess it up
  - Critical provisions in the Articles of incorporation
  - Choice of Name, protection of D&O, indemnification
  - Some of the things you could never "fix" later
  - Infographics <a href="https://goo.gl/obhoQB">https://goo.gl/obhoQB</a>

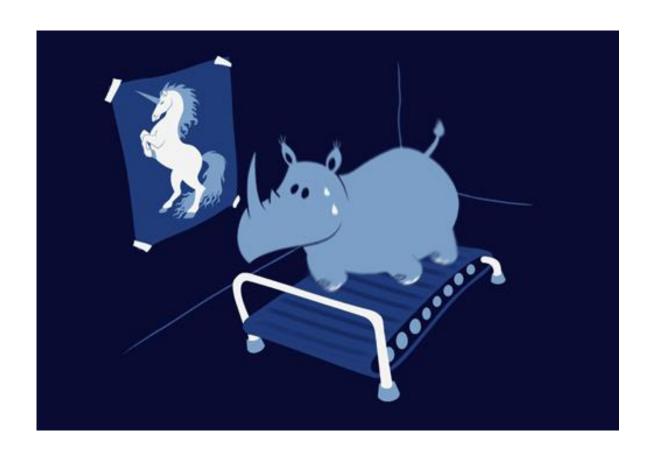
# Intellectual Property («Ахиллесова пята»)

- Register copyright © and trademarks ® for the company and for the products
- How to choose names (<a href="https://goo.gl/oRa9u2">https://goo.gl/oRa9u2</a>):
- Best names (avoid descriptive):
  - a) Arbitrary (Gaijin, Murka)
  - b) <u>Fanciful</u> (encord, epam)
  - c) <u>Suggestive</u> ("Sorry Vegan", 36.6", Nero, пол-копейки, «Барсук», Amazon, Clowder)
- Even better (non-existent but "talking"):
  - ab+c (Appodeal, Gamasutra, Alawar, Playrix, Clikky)
- NDA are helpful Licensing Agreements are critical

## Co-owner (con'd)

- Shareholder Agreement :
  - Highly customized
  - The must be an understanding that parties are diluted
  - <u>Life hack</u>: do not promise 1/3 but rather our ratio is 1(you):2(me)
  - Passive partner stopped working?
    - KPIs, time commitment vesting and "reverse vesting"
  - Sale of company and other major actions (dragalong, tag-along) – 66%?75%? 90%?

# Делаем единорога из конька горбунка!



#### Contact information

# Send feedback/questions

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